Proposed Revised XBRL Filing Requirements and Data Elements





# Agenda



1- Background



2- Public Consultation



3- Proposed Revisions to XBRL Filing Requirements



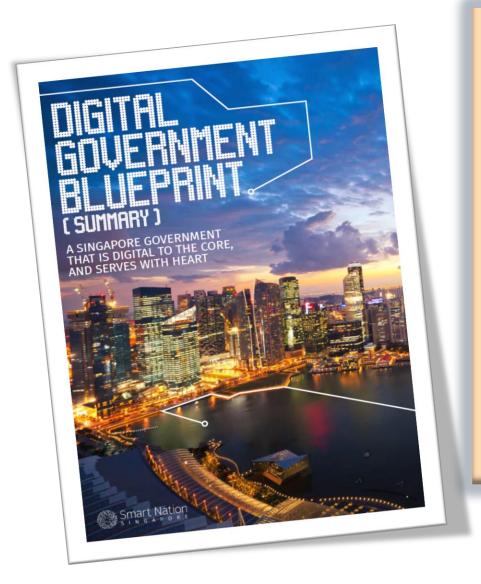
4- Proposed Revisions to XBRL Data Elements



1 Background



## **Smart Nation Initiatives**



## Focus by ACRA

- Encourage smaller
   companies to embrace
   technology by integrating
   filing requirements into
   natural systems (e.g.
   accounting software)
- Pursue innovation through seamless filing of Annual Returns and XBRL financial statements ("FS")



# Key considerations with stakeholders' feedback



Some data filed may not be frequently used -> to match usage



Burdensome for smaller companies to file as much as larger companies





Some data may not be comparable due to choices of presentation formats





2 Public Consultation



## ACRA's Public Consultation on XBRL

Issued on 30 Nov 2018, closing on 31 Jan 2019.

### Key areas:

- 1. <u>Streamline the extent of XBRL filing</u> by:
  - Removing the data elements not commonly used
  - For micro companies, streamlining the data elements to focus on information readily gathered from accounting software
- 2. Enhance the value of XBRL data by making data more comparable

XBRL filing requirement is separate from the preparation of FS. FS must still be prepared in compliance with the accounting standards.



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Proposed Revisions to XBRL Filing Requirements

# Exempt more companies from filing FS in XBRL

SG-incorporated banking, finance and insurance companies regulated by MAS

SG-incorporated companies preparing FS using accounting standards other than SG accounting standards or IFRS (e.g. US GAAP)

#### Current

- File XBRL FSH
   (banks/insuranc
   e) + FS in PDF
- File XBRL FSH (general) + FS in PDF

### **Proposed**

File only FS in PDF

File only FS in PDF

- Not comparable due to industries or different standards applied
- Some are incorporated as foreign companies, which file in PDF
- Duplicate filing to MAS



# Allow 'micro' cos to file fewer data elements (1)

### Current – Vary filing based on type

- Solvent EPC can <u>voluntarily</u> file in:
  - Full XBRL; or
  - FSH; or
  - FS in PDF format.
- Insolvent EPC file in:
  - Full XBRL; or
  - FSH.
- Private companies and public companies file <u>Full XBRL</u>.

### Proposed – vary filing based on size

- 'Micro' companies (private, public, insolvent EPC and solvent EPCs\*) to file <u>Simplified XBRL</u>
- All other companies to file <u>Full</u>
   XBRL

\* Solvent EPCs are exempted under the law from filing of FS with ACRA. The above requirements will apply when they voluntarily file their FS with ACRA

- Lower compliance burden on 'micro' companies
- Align filing requirements with the demand for data



# Allow 'micro' cos to file fewer data elements (2)

Propose to define 'Micro' company as:

- Revenue ≤ \$500k <u>and</u>
- Total assets ≤ \$500k

Propose to assess revenue and total assets based on the <u>FS that are required</u> to be prepared under the law:

- Regardless of the number of months covered in the financial period
- If the company is a parent, to use consolidated FS unless exempted by law or by ACRA, in which case, based on non-consolidated FS.

Impact to companies (including EPCs)	Current	Proposed
Full XBRL	82% (51k)	68% (42k)
Non-Full XBRL (known as FSH currently, and Simplified XBRL for the future)	18% (11k) 32% (20k)  ~9k more cos file Simplified XBRL	

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Proposed Revisions to XBRL Data Elements

# Reduce number of data elements in Full XBRL (1)

#### Current

#### Full XBRL (~410 data elements)

- Must file the following in XBRL:
  - (1) Selected data in directors' statement, auditors' report
  - (2) Entire income statement
  - (3) Entire balance sheet
  - (4) Selected data from statement of cash flows
  - (5) 11 notes to FS
  - (6) Full set of FS in text block
- PDF signed FS (optional)

### **Proposed**

#### Full XBRL (~210 data elements)

- Must file the following in XBRL:
  - (1) Selected data in directors' statement, auditors' report
  - (2) Entire income statement
  - (3) Entire balance sheet
  - (4) Net cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities
  - (5) 8 notes to FS
  - (6) Full set of FS in text block
- PDF signed FS (optional)

- Focus on the primary ways of presentation improve comparability
- Remove data elements not frequently used or non-critical sub-total



# Reduce number of data elements in Full XBRL (2)

#### Current

#### Current 11 notes to FS in XBRL

- 1. Corporate and general info
- 2. Trade and other receivables\*
- 3. Government grants
- 4. Property, plant and equipment\*
- 5. Provisions
- 6. Trade and other payables\*
- 7. Share capital
- 8. Revenue\*
- 9. Employee Benefits Expenses
- 10. Selected income/Expense\*
- 11. Operating segments

### Proposed

#### Proposed 8 notes to FS in XBRL

### In Full XBRL, but not in Simplified XBRL

- 1. Intangible assets (new)
- 2. Property, plant and equipment \*
- 3. Loans and borrowings (new)
- 4. Related parties (new)

### In both Full XBRL and Simplified XBRL

- Trade and other receivables \*
- 2. Trade and other payables \*
- 3. Revenue \*
- 4. Selected income/ expense \*



<sup>\*</sup> Means the same note exist in both current and proposed

# Simplified XBRL to capture entire P&L and BS

### Current – Fin Statement Highlights

#### FSH (~50 data elements)

- Must file the following in XBRL:
  - 1. Selected data in directors' statement, auditors' report
  - 2. Selected data from income statement and balance sheet
  - 3. Net cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities

Signed FS in PDF is <u>mandatory</u>

## Proposed – Simplified XBRL

### Simplified XBRL (~100 data elements)

- Must file the following in XBRL:
  - Selected data in directors' statement, auditors' report
  - Entire income statement
  - 3. Entire balance sheet
  - 4. 4 notes to FS (trade and other receivables, trade and other payables, revenue and selected income (expense)).
- Signed FS in PDF is <u>mandatory</u>

- P&L and BS give basic financial information needed by data consumers
- Focus on data elements readily available in accounting software





# Thank you

#### Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority

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